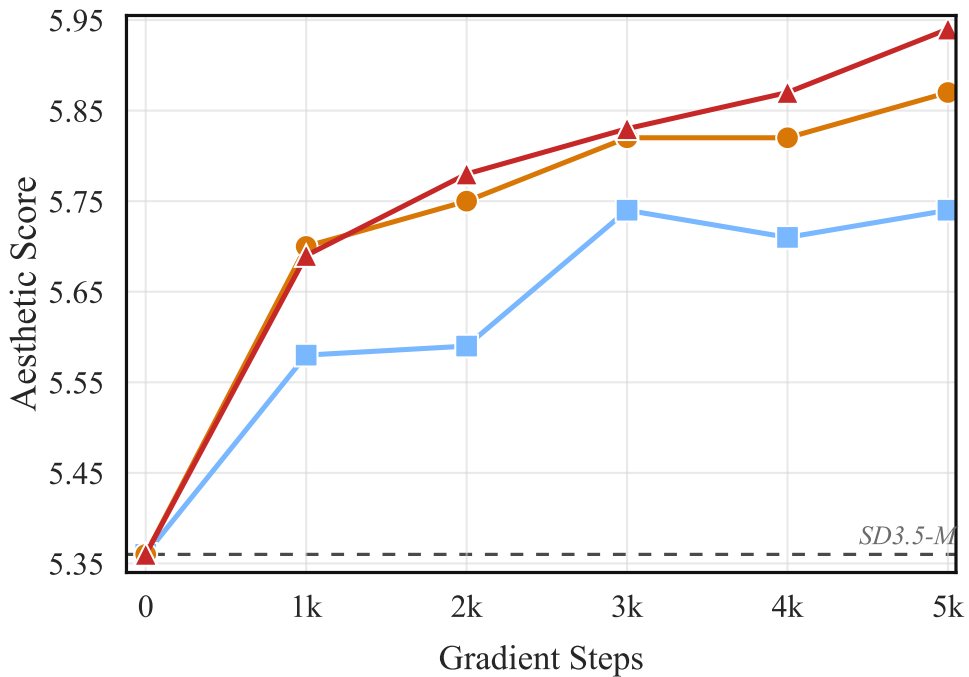
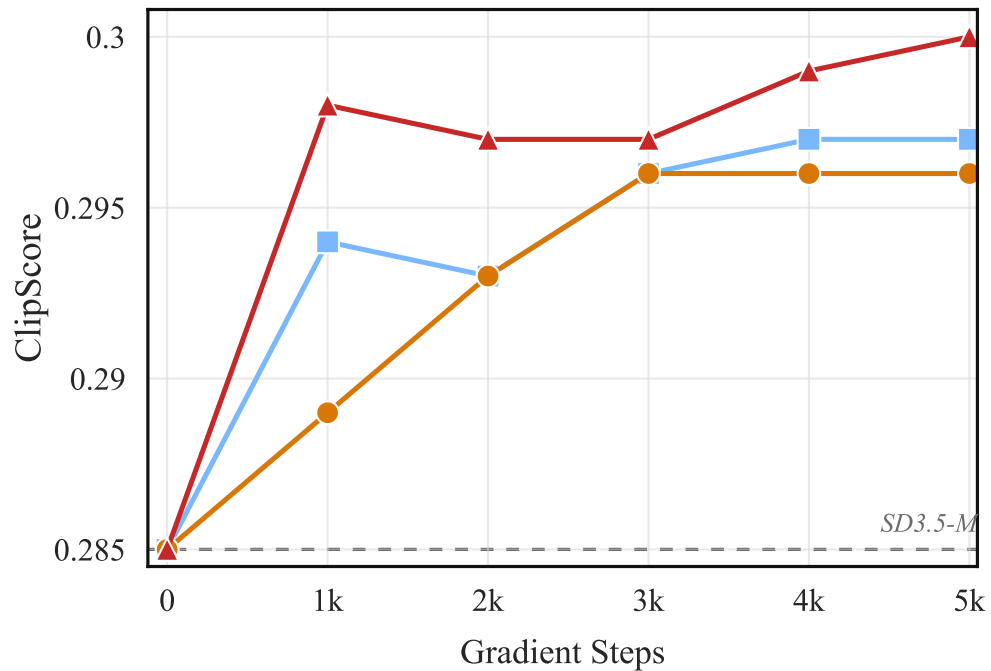


—■— SFT    —●— Flow-GRPO    —▲— SOAR (Ours)



(a)



(b)